**8 خرداد: جایگزین کشت توتون با محصولات کشاورزی ضامن امنیت غذایی**

# WHO raises alarm on tobacco industry environmental impact

<https://www.who.int/news/item/31-05-2022-who-raises-alarm-on-tobacco-industry-environmental-impact>

* Every year the tobacco industry costs the world more than 8 million human lives, 600 million trees, 200 000 hectares of land, 22 billion tonnes of water and 84 million tonnes of CO2.
* Tobacco products are the most littered item on the planet, containing over 7000 toxic chemicals, which leech into our environment when discarded. Roughly 4.5 trillion cigarette filters pollute our oceans, rivers, city sidewalks, parks, soil and beaches every year,” said Dr Ruediger Krech, Director of Health Promotion at WHO.

**6 خرداد: نوجوانان، جوانان و زنان در دام ترفندهای صنعت دخانیات**

# Ban tobacco advertising to protect young people

<https://www.who.int/news/item/29-05-2013-ban-tobacco-advertising-to-protect-young-people>

* Research shows about one third of youth experimentation with tobacco occurs as a result of exposure to tobacco advertising, promotion and sponsorship. Worldwide, 78% of young people aged 13-15 years report regular exposure to some form of tobacco advertising, promotion and sponsorship.
* “Most tobacco users start their deadly drug dependence before the age 20”, says Dr Douglas Bettcher, Director of WHO’s Prevention of Noncommunicable Diseases department. “Banning tobacco advertising, promotion and sponsorship is one of the best ways to protect young people from starting smoking as well as reducing tobacco consumption across the entire population.”

**6 خرداد: نوجوانان، جوانان و زنان در دام ترفندهای صنعت دخانیات**

# WHO calls for protection of women and girls from tobacco

<https://www.who.int/news/item/11-12-2010-who-calls-for-protection-of-women-and-girls-from-tobacco>

* In half of the 151 countries recently surveyed for trends in tobacco use among young people, approximately as many girls used tobacco as boys. More girls used tobacco than boys in some of the countries, including Bulgaria, Chile, Colombia, Cook Islands, Croatia, Czech Republic, Mexico, New Zealand, Nigeria and Uruguay.
* Women are a major target for the tobacco industry in its effort to recruit new users to replace those who will quit or die prematurely from tobacco-related diseases
* The leading preventable cause of death, tobacco use kills more than five million people every year, about 1.5 million of whom are women.
* Worldwide, of the approximately 430,000 adult deaths caused per year by second-hand smoke, about 64% are among women. Pregnant women, as well as their babies, are also vulnerable to the harms of second-hand smoke.

**6 خرداد: نوجوانان، جوانان و زنان در دام ترفندهای صنعت دخانیات**

# Young girls using tobacco almost as much as boys in many regions of the world

<https://www.who.int/news/item/07-08-2003-young-girls-using-tobacco-almost-as-much-as-boys-in-many-regions-of-the-world>

* These findings also suggest that projections of future tobacco-related deaths worldwide might be underestimated because they are based on current patterns of tobacco use among adults, where women are only about one-fourth as likely as men to smoke cigarettes.
* In the new study of young people ages 13 to 15, no gender difference was found in over half of the sites surveyed for cigarette smoking (61 of 120) and in over 70 per cent of the sites surveyed for other tobacco product use (82 of 117).